28.—Number of Establishments and of Employees in Canadian Manufactures. grouped according to the Number of Employees per Establishment, 1923 and 1925.

		1923.		1925.			
Number of Employees per Establishment.	Number of Establish- ments.	Number of Employees.	Average Number Employed.	Number of Establish- ments.	Number of Employees.	Average Number Employed.	
Fewer than 5 persons	13, 156 5, 310 2, 093 1, 031 566 374 112	58, 852 67, 408 73, 449 79, 737 115, 585	10·1 32·2 71·2 140·8 309·0	5, 652 2, 239 1, 060 627 369	25,025 56,453, 71,481 75,866 86,287, 112,315 133,405	(9 32 · 2 71 · 6 137 · 6 304 · 4	
Total	22,642	526, 110	23 - 2	22,331	560,832	24 · 4	

23.—Number of Establishments and of Employees in Canadian Manufactures, by Provinces, and the Number of Employees per Establishment, 1925.

Prince Edward Island									
Establishments	Provínces.	employ-	5–20.	21-50.	51-100.	101-200.	201-500.	and	Total.
Employees								į	
Average per establishment				28	2	- '	1 -	-	318
Nova Scotia Establishments 1,078 4,196 3,687 2,255 1,577 3,701 971 17,4	Employees						-	-	2,390 7.5
Establishments	Average per establishment	2-9	10.4	28*0	00.0	i -	-	_	
Employees	Nova Scotta	509	417	191	23	12	111		1.184
Average per establishment.	Employees							07Î	17,465
New Brunswick— Establishments. 358 325 104 34 15 12 3 8 Employees. 670 3,372 3,261 2,238 2,035 3,847 2,897 18,3 Average per per setablishment. 1.8 10-1 31·3 65·8 135·6 320·5 965·6 21 Employees. 10,364 13,911 18,051 17,970 22,116 38,292 52,902 173,6 Average per establishment. 2.3 10·2 32·3 69·3 139·9 308·8 1,037·2 24 Establishments. 4,722 2,506 1,062 524 334 176 62 9,3 Employees. 9,076 24,625 33,923 38,34 45,937 53,090 61,667 262 Employees. 9,076 24,625 33,923 38,34 45,937 53,000 61,667 262 Manitoba- 1.9 9.8 3.10 3,156 3,103 2,558	A verses per establishment				68-3	121.3			
Establishments. 358 325 104 34 15 12 3 8 Employees. 670 3,372 3,261 2,238 2,035 3,847 2,897 18,3 18,3 18,3 18,3 2,38 2,035 3,847 2,897 18,3 18,3 1,361 32,23 65.8 135.6 320.5 965.6 21 20.566 21 25 158 124 51 6,9 6,9 6,9 10,364 13,911 18,051 17,970 22,116 38,292 52,902 173,6 Average per establishment. 2.3 10.2 32.3 69.3 139.9 308.8 1,037.2 24 Ontario- 4,722 2,506 1,062 524 33 176 62 9.3 Employees 4,722 2,506 1,062 524 334 176 62 9.3 Manitoba- 1.9 9.8 31.9 78.2 137.5 301-6 994.6 28 <	New Branswick-	- 1	20.		** *		""		
Employees. 670 3,372 3,261 2,238 2,035 3,847 2,897 18,3	Establishments	358			34				861
Quebec— Establishments 4,490 1,855 558 259 158 124 51 6,9 Employees 10,364 13,911 18,051 17,970 22,116 38,292 52,902 173,6 Average per establishment 2.3 10.2 32.3 69.3 139.9 308.8 1,037.2 24 Employees 4,722 2,506 1,062 524 33 176 62 9.3 Employees 9,076 24,625 33,923 38,384 45,937 53,099 61,667 266.6 266.7 Average per establishment 1.9 9.8 31.9 73.2 137.5 301.6 994.6 268.7 Maintoba- 1.9 9.8 3.19 73.2 137.5 301.6 994.6 28 Sakatchewan- 1.5 10.0 32.1 68.6 147.7 275.8 5,309 20.3 Average per establishment 1.5 2.4 1.3 3 - 6	Employees	670	3,372		2,238	2,035	3,847		
Quebec— Establishments 4,490 1,855 558 259 158 124 51 6,9 Employees 10,364 13,911 18,051 17,970 22,116 38,292 52,902 173,6 Average per establishment 2.3 10.2 32.3 69.3 139.9 308.8 1,037.2 24 Ontario— 2.506 1,062 524 33 176 62 9.3 Employees 9,076 24,625 33,923 38,384 45,937 53,099 61,667 266.7 Average per establishment 1.9 9.8 31.9 73.2 137.5 301.6 994.6 26.7 Establishments 381 207 100 46 21 10 4 7 Employees 68.3 2,080 3,213 3,156 3,103 2,758 5,309 20,3 Sakatchewan— 25.4 1,078 819 77.7 418 720 - 4,52 25.8 </td <td>Average per establishment</td> <td>1.8</td> <td>10-1</td> <td>31.3</td> <td>65.8</td> <td>135-6</td> <td>320-5</td> <td>965-6</td> <td>21.3</td>	Average per establishment	1.8	10-1	31.3	65.8	135-6	320-5	965-6	21.3
Employees	Quebec—						ا ا		4 007
Average per establishment. 2.3 10-2 32-3 69-3 139-9 308-8 1,037-2 24 Ontario— Establishments. 4,722 2,506 1,062 524 334 176 62 9,3 Employees. 9,076 24,625 33,923 38,384 45,937 53,090 61,667 266,7 Average per establishment. 1.9 9-8 31-9 73-2 137-5 301-6 994-6 28 Manitoba— Establishments. 88-3 2,080 3,213 3,156 3,103 2,758 5,309 20,3 Average per establishment. 1.5 10-0 32-1 68-6 147-7 275-8 1,427-5 26 Employees. 68-3 2,080 3,213 3,156 3,103 2,758 5,309 20,3 Average per establishment. 1.5 10-0 82-1 68-6 147-7 275-8 1,427-5 26 Employees. 754 1,078 819 777 418 720 — 4,5 Average per establishment. 1.5 9-2 34-1 70-6 139-3 240-0 — 7 Employees. 888 1,538 1,483 2,154 1,388 2,371 — 9,8 Average per establishment. 1-8 9-1 31-5 71-8 126-1 333-7 — 1 British Columbia— Establishments. 570 441 13-7 2 26 9 1,4 Employees. 1,166 4,531 6,242 8,812 9,713 7,586 9,659 47.6	Establishments								
Ontario—Establishments 4,722 2,566 1,062 524 334 176 62 9,3 Employees 9,076 24,625 33,923 38,384 45,937 53,090 61,667 266,7 Average per establishment 1.9 9.8 31.9 73.2 137.5 301.6 994.6 286,7 Employeee 68.3 2,080 3,213 3,156 3,103 2,788 5,309 20,3 Average per establishment 1.5 10.0 32.1 68.6 147.7 275.8 1,427.5 26 Establishments 494 115 24 11 3 3 - 6 Employees 754 1,078 819 777 418 720 - 4,5 Aberta— 470 169 47 30 11 7 - 7 Entablishments 1.6 47 30 11 7 - 7 Establishments	Employees								
Establishments	Average per establishment	2.3	10.2	52-3	69.3	199.8	908.9	1,037.2	24.0
Employees. 9,076 24,625 33,923 38,384 45,937 53,099 61,667 266,7 Average per establishment. 1.9 9.8 31.9 73.2 137.5 30.9 994.6 28 25 2,080 3,213 3,156 3,103 2,758 5,309 20,3 Average per establishment. 1.5 10.0 32.1 68.6 147.7 275.8 1,427.5 26 Saskatchewan. 1.5 Establishments. 494 115 24 11 3 3 3 - 6 Employees. 1.5 1.0 1.0 11 1.0 1.0		4 700	9 506	1 069	504	224	176	62	9,386
Average per establishment.	Establishments	0.078		23 092					
Mairtoba— 381 207 100 46 21 10 4 7 Employees 68-3 2,080 3,213 3,158 3,103 2,758 5,309 20,3 Average per establishment 1 -5 10 -0 32 -1 68 -6 147 -7 275 -8 1,427 -5 20 Establishments 494 115 24 11 3 3 - 6 Employees 754 1,078 819 777 418 720 - 4,5 Average per establishment 1 -5 9 -2 34 -1 70 -6 139 -3 240 -0 - - 7 Alberta— Establishments 470 169 47 30 11 7 - 7 Employees 888 1,538 1,483 2,154 1,388 2,371 - 9,8 Average per establishment 1 -8 9 ·1 31 ·5 71 ·8 126 ·1 333 ·7 - 1 </td <td>A verera nor establishment</td> <td>7,070</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>137.5</td> <td></td> <td>994.6</td> <td>28-4</td>	A verera nor establishment	7,070				137.5		994.6	28-4
Establishments 381 207 100 46 21 10 4 7 Employees 68-3 2,030 3,213 3,150 3,150 3,150 2,758 5,309 20,3 Average per establishment 1-5 10-0 32-1 68-6 147-7 275-8 1,427-5 26 Saskatchewan— 494 115 24 11 3 3 - 6 Employees 754 1,078 819 777 418 720 - 4,5 Average per establishment 1-5 9-2 34-1 70-6 139-3 240-0 - 7 Alberta— 470 169 47 30 11 7 - 7 Entablishments 1-8 9-1 31-5 71-8 126-1 338-7 - 13 British Columbia— 570 441 195 71-8 126-1 338-7 - 13 Employees	Manitoha—	1.4	6.0	Q1-0	""	1	1 *** *	**` *	
Employees		381	207	100	46	21	10		769
Saskatchewan— 494 115 24 11 3 3 - 6 Establishments. 754 1,078 819 777 418 720 - 4,5 Aberta— Aberta— 30 11 7 - 7 Establishments. 470 169 47 30 11 7 - 7 Employees. 888 1,538 1,483 2,154 1,388 2,371 - 9.8 Average per establishment. 1 - 8 9 · 1 31 · 5 71 · 8 126 · 1 338 · 7 - 13 British Columbia— 570 441 195 121 72 25 9 1,4 Employees. 1,166 4,531 6,242 8,812 9,73 7,586 9,659 47,6	Employees.	\ 68+3	2,080	3,213	3,156		2,758		
Establishments. 494 115 24 11 3 3 - 6 Employees. 754 1,078 819 777 418 720 - 4,5 Average per establishment. 1.5 9.2 34.1 70.6 139.3 240.0 - 7 Establishments. 470 169 47 30 11 7 - 7 Employees. 888 1,538 1,483 2,154 1,388 2,371 - 9.8 Average per establishment. 1.8 9.1 31.5 71.8 126.1 333.7 - 1 British Columbia— Establishments. 570 441 121 72 25 9 1,4 Employees. 1,169 4,531 6,242 8,812 9,713 7,586 9,659 47.6	Average per establishment	1-5		32 t	68-6	147.7	275.8	1,427.5	26.4
Employees. 754 1,078 819 777 418 720 - 4,5 Average per establishment. 1.5 9.2 34.1 70.6 139.3 240.0 - 7 Establishments. 470 169 47 30 11 7 - 7 Employees. 888 1,538 1,482 2,154 1,388 2,371 - 9,8 Average per establishment. 1.8 9.1 31.5 71.8 126.1 338.7 - 13 British Columbia— Establishments. 570 441 195 121 72 26 9 1.4 Employees. 1.166 4.531 6.242 8.812 9.713 7.586 9.659 47.6	Saskatchewan—					! .	[.	ļ	
Average per establishment 1.5 9.2 34.1 70.6 139.3 240.0 - 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	Establishments	494							650
Alberta— Establishments 470 169 47 30 11 7 - 7 Employees 888 1,538 1,483 2,154 1,388 2,371 - 9.8 Average per establishment 1 -8 9 1 31 5 71 8 126 1 338 7 - 13 British Columbia— Establishments 570 441 195 121 72 25 9 1,4 Employees 1,166 4,531 6,242 8,812 9,713 7,586 9,659 47,6	Employees	754				418	1 - 720		
Establishments. 470 169 47 30 11 7 - 7 Employees. 888 1,538 1,483 2,154 1,388 2,371 - 9 Average per establishment. 1 · 8 9 · 1 31 · 5 71 · 8 126 · 1 338 · 7 - 13 British Columbia— 570 441 195 121 72 26 9 1.4 Employees. 1.166 4.531 6.242 8.812 9.713 7.586 9.659 47.6	Average per establishment	1.5	9.2	34+1	70-6	i 139∙3	240.0	-	7.1
Employees		450	***	. ا		٠, ا	l "		73
Average per establishment 1-8 9-1 31-5 71-8 126-1 338-7 - 13 British Columbia— Establishments 570 441 195 121 72 26 9 1.4 Employees. 1.166 4.531 6.242 8.812 9.713 7.586 9.659 47.6	Employees	470	1 500	1 400					
British Columbia— Establishments	Average neg setablishment	1 000					238.7	1 [13.4
Establishments	British Columbia—		3,,,	91.9	1 11.6	1 120.	999.1	-	l
Employees 1.166 4.531 6.242 8.812 9.713 7.586 9.659 47.6	Establishments	570	441	195	129	72	26	9	1.43
	Employees	1.166				9,713	7.586	9,659	47,65
Average per establishment $2 \cdot 0 = 10 \cdot 2 = 32 \cdot 0 = 72 \cdot 8 = 134 \cdot 9 = 289 \cdot 8 = 1,073 \cdot 2 = 33$	Average per establishment	2:0	10.2			134-9	289.8	1,073-2	33

5.—The Integration of Industrial Operation in Canada.1

The individual establishment, with its local habitation, is the natural unit for census purposes. Generally speaking, the public desires to have the statistics of manufacturing industries compiled according to the provinces and localities in which they are situated; indeed, such statistics are the most generally useful. Never-

¹Based upon a special investigation made by Prof. V. W. Bladen, of the University of Toronto, at the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in the summer of 1926.

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