

28.—Number of Establishments and of Employees in Canadian Manufactures, grouped according to the Number of Employees per Establishment, 1923 and 1925.

Number of Employees per Establishment.	1923.			1925.		
	Number of Establishments.	Number of Employees.	Average Number Employed.	Number of Establishments.	Number of Employees.	Average Number Employed.
Fewer than 5 persons.....	13,156	23,632	1.7	12,254	25,025	2.0
5 to 20 persons.....	5,310	53,852	10.1	5,652	56,453	9.9
21 " 50 ".....	2,068	67,408	32.2	2,239	71,481	32.2
51 " 100 ".....	1,031	73,449	71.2	1,060	75,866	71.6
101 " 200 ".....	568	79,737	140.8	627	86,287	137.6
201 " 500 ".....	374	115,585	309.0	369	112,315	304.4
501 and over.....	112	112,447	1,004.0	130	133,405	1,026.2
Total.....	22,642	526,110	23.2	22,331	540,832	24.4

29.—Number of Establishments and of Employees in Canadian Manufactures, by Provinces, and the Number of Employees per Establishment, 1925.

Provinces.	Under 5 employees.	5-20.	21-50.	51-100.	101-200.	201-500.	501 and over.	Total.
Prince Edward Island—								
Establishments.....	181	107	28	2	-	-	-	318
Employees.....	346	1,122	802	120	-	-	-	2,390
Average per establishment.....	2.9	10.4	28.6	60.0	-	-	-	7.5
Nova Scotia—								
Establishments.....	589	417	121	33	13	11	1	1,184
Employees.....	1,078	4,196	3,687	2,255	1,577	3,701	971	17,465
Average per establishment.....	1.8	10.1	30.4	68.3	121.3	336.4	971.0	14.8
New Brunswick—								
Establishments.....	358	325	104	34	15	12	3	861
Employees.....	670	3,372	3,261	2,238	2,035	3,847	2,897	18,320
Average per establishment.....	1.8	10.1	31.8	65.8	135.6	320.5	965.6	21.3
Quebec—								
Establishments.....	4,490	1,355	558	259	158	124	51	6,995
Employees.....	10,364	13,911	18,051	17,970	22,116	38,292	52,902	173,606
Average per establishment.....	2.3	10.2	32.3	69.3	139.9	308.8	1,037.2	24.8
Ontario—								
Establishments.....	4,722	2,506	1,062	524	334	176	62	9,386
Employees.....	9,076	24,625	33,923	33,384	45,937	53,099	61,667	266,702
Average per establishment.....	1.9	9.8	31.9	73.2	137.5	301.6	994.6	28.4
Manitoba—								
Establishments.....	381	207	100	46	21	10	4	769
Employees.....	68.3	2,080	3,213	3,150	3,103	2,758	5,309	20,302
Average per establishment.....	1.5	10.0	32.1	68.6	147.7	275.8	1,427.5	26.4
Saskatchewan—								
Establishments.....	494	115	24	11	3	3	-	650
Employees.....	754	1,078	819	777	418	720	-	4,566
Average per establishment.....	1.5	9.2	34.1	70.6	139.3	240.0	-	7.0
Alberta—								
Establishments.....	470	169	47	30	11	7	-	734
Employees.....	888	1,538	1,483	2,154	1,388	2,371	-	9,822
Average per establishment.....	1.8	9.1	31.5	71.8	126.1	338.7	-	13.4
British Columbia—								
Establishments.....	570	441	195	121	72	26	9	1,434
Employees.....	1,166	4,531	6,242	8,812	9,713	7,536	9,659	47,659
Average per establishment.....	2.0	10.2	32.0	72.8	134.9	289.8	1,073.2	33.2

5.—The Integration of Industrial Operation in Canada.¹

The individual establishment, with its local habitation, is the natural unit for census purposes. Generally speaking, the public desires to have the statistics of manufacturing industries compiled according to the provinces and localities in which they are situated; indeed, such statistics are the most generally useful. Never-

¹Based upon a special investigation made by Prof. V. W. Bladen, of the University of Toronto, at the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in the summer of 1926.